Treasury Research Tel: 6530-8384



# Highlights

Global	Global risk appetite has turned more sober post-FOMC as traders digested Powell's "transient" inflation trajectory and are awaiting tonight's key US nonfarm payrolls, unemployment and wage data (with market eyeing 190k, 3.8% and 3.3% yoy respectively, versus March readings of 182k, 3.8% and 3.2% yoy). The S&P500 closed lower again amid oil price slippage on supply concerns, while the 10-year UST bond yield was little changed at 2.54%. The Bank of England unanimously kept interest rates steady at 0.75% and its asset purchase program unchanged too, but raised its growth forecasts (from 1.2% to 1.5% this year) while reducing its inflation forecasts largely reflecting lower expected retail energy prices. BOE governor Carney reiterated his hawkish bias if Brexit is smoothly resolved, "it will require more and more frequent interest rate increases than the market currently expects". <b>Asian markets may open mixed this morning amid weak US market</b> <b>performance overnight, with China and Japan markets still closed and</b> <b>investors likely to sit on the sidelines awaiting the US labor market</b> <b>report</b> . Also on tap on the economic data calendar are US' non- manufacturing ISM, services and composite PMI and wholesale inventories, Eurozone's CPI and PPI, HK retail sales, and Malaysia's March trade data. Speakers include Fed's Clarida, Williams, Bullard, Daly, Kaplan, Bowman, Evans and Mester, ECB's Praet and Bundesbank's Weidmann.
NS	US' factory orders rebounded more than expected by 1.9% in March, marking its first expansion in three months and up from a revised 0.3% decline in February. Meanwhile, initial jobless claims were steady at 230k, while Challenger job cuts surged 10.9% yoy despite a large hiring in the retail sector. 1Q19 nonfarm productivity also jumped 3.6%, following a downwardly revised 1.3% in 4Q18, while unit labor costs fell 0.9%. Meanwhile, Stephen Moore withdrew from the Fed's nomination consideration. Other potential candidates include Judy Shelton, reportedly conservative economist and Craig Philips, Counselor to the Secretary.
SG	The manufacturing PMI is likely to ease from March's 50.8 reading, but the electronics PMI may still contract for the sixth month.
CMD	Energy: Brent prices continue their recent downward slide to close at \$70.75/bbl, while WTI closed at its lowest in a month at \$61.81/bbl. The political scene of crude oil remains uncertain as buyers are waiting to see if Saudi will attempt to fill the supply void left by Iran and Venezuela. The recent downtrend may be attributed mainly to profit taking. Fundamentals remain tight and if Saudi does not step in to fill the production gap, upward pressure is likely to act on crude prices again.



### **Major Markets**

- **US:** Wall Street ended lower on Thursday, with the S&P500 declining 0.2%. The DJIA tumbled 0.5%, and the Nasdaq composite fell 0.2%.
- **Singapore:** The STI slide 0.20% to close at 3393.33 yesterday, and may extend its consolidation streak amid weak cues from Wall Street overnight and Kospi this morning as well. STI's resistance and support are tipped at 3400 and 3362 respectively. With UST bond yields climbing further by up to 5bps, the SGS bond market may also see further selling pressure especially for the longer tenors.
- Hong Kong: 1Q GDP growth missed expectations and slowed down further to 0.5% yoy, the lowest since 3Q 2009. The economic growth for 4Q 2018 was revised down from 1.3% yoy to 1.2% yoy. The slowdown was mainly due to high base effect, faltering global growth and lingering trade war risks. First, exports of goods shrank for the second consecutive quarter by 4.2% yoy due to weak external demand. Second, private consumption growth decelerated notably to 0.1% yoy while investment dropped by 7% yoy as consumer and investor sentiments remained very cautious amid external uncertainties. Moving into the coming guarters, with high base effect to abate gradually, we expect economic growth to rebound moderately. Domestically, domestic consumer sentiment may improve on the back of the tight labor market and the wealth effect from stock market and property market rally. Also, private investment may regain some traction owing to China's green shoots, trade war optimism and the revival of property market. Externally, inbound tourism may continue to gather momentum amid China's economic stabilization and stable RMB. However, the upside for growth may still be capped by global headwinds. In conclusion, we believe that GDP will grow at a rate below 10-year average (2.7%) in 2019.
- Indonesia: According to Bloomberg, Bank Indonesia has said that it will adopt accommodative macroprudential policy by balancing the efforts to boost banking intermediation, while at the same time maintaining the financial system resilience. The news portal also reported that BI also believes that there is sufficient liquidity in the banking sector, although some banks show a lack of liquidity. Meanwhile, headline inflation was slightly higher at 2.83% yoy for April as there larger price increases in the food category. We expect price increases for the food category to continue to edge up higher as the country enters the festive season and hence, headline inflation should also increase going forward. Overall, we still see headline inflation for the entire 2019 to average at 3.2% yoy.
- Commodities:

Soybeans: No new US crop sales were recorded to China for the week ended 25 Apr, marking it the 6<sup>th</sup> consecutive week that China has not bought any new soybean crop from the US. With planting season well underway in the US, soybean prices may feel increasing downward pressure from a lack of Chinese demand.

## Bond Market Updates

 Market Commentary: The SGD swap curve steepened on yesterday, with the shorter tenors trading within 1bps, while the belly and longer tenors (above 10-year) traded 3bps and 2bps higher respectively. The Bloomberg Barclays Asia USD IG Bond Index average OAS tightened 2bps to 128bps while the Bloomberg Barclays Asia USD HY Bond Index average OAS tightened 5bps to 462bps. 10Y UST yields rose 4bps to



2.54%, on the back of reduced sentiments of a rate cut this year after Fed Chairman Jerome Powell's bullish comments on the economy. He maintained that economic and job growth has been stronger than expected, amidst a weak inflation climate which may be temporary and due to transitory factors.

New Issues: Medco Oak Tree Pte Ltd has priced a USD650mn 7NC4 bond (parent guarantor: Medco Energi Internasional Tbk PT) at 7.70% (priced at 98.266), tightening from IPT of 8.0% area. SD International Sukuk Ltd has priced a USD300mn 3-year bond (parent guarantor: Serba Dinamik Holdings Berhad) at 6.30%, tightening from IPT of 6.625% area. Serba Dinamik Holdings Berhad has priced a Barito Pacific Tbk PT has scheduled investor meetings from 3 May for its potential USD bond issuance.



# Key Financial Indicators

		-	key Fina	nciai ind	icators			
Foreign Excha							Commodity	
	Day Close	% Change		Day Close	% Change	Index	Value	Net change
DXY	97.832	0.15%	USD-SGD	1.3626	0.12%	DJIA	26,307.79	-122.35
USD-JPY	111.510	0.12%	EUR-SGD	1.5224	-0.09%	S&P	2,917.52	-6.21
EUR-USD	1.1172	-0.21%	JPY-SGD	1.2222	0.01%	Nasdaq	8,036.77	-12.87
AUD-USD	0.7000	-0.21%	GBP-SGD	1.7755	-0.03%	Nikkei 225	22,258.73	
GBP-USD	1.3032	-0.14%	AUD-SGD	0.9538	-0.13%	STI	3,393.33	-6.87
USD-MYR	4.1380	0.08%	NZD-SGD	0.9017	0.01%	KLCI	1,632.24	-10.05
USD-CNY	6.7349		CHF-SGD	1.3368	-0.04%	JCI	6,374.42	-80.93
USD-IDR	14252	-0.05%	SGD-MYR	3.0397	-0.10%	Baltic Dry	1,031.00	
USD-VND	23263	-0.07%	SGD-CNY	4.9420	-0.30%	VIX	14.42	-0.38
Interbank Offe	er Rates (%)					Governmer	nt Bond Yields	(%)
Tenor	EURIBOR	Change	Tenor	USD Libor	Change	Tenor	SGS (chg)	UST (chg)
1M	-0.3670		O/N	2.3919		2Y	1.94 (+0.03)	2.34 (+0.04)
2M	-0.3360		1M	2.4833		5Y	2.02 (+0.04)	2.35 (+0.05)
3M	-0.3100		2M	2.5244		10Y	2.23 (+0.06)	2.54 (+0.04)
6M	-0.2310		3M	2.5755		15Y	2.43 (+0.07)	
9M	-0.1940		6M	2.6115		20Y	2.50 (+0.08)	
12M	-0.1140		12M	2.7104		30Y	2.66 (+0.07)	2.93 (+0.03)
Fed Rate Hike	Probability					Financial S	pread (bps)	
Meeting	Prob Hike	Prob Cu	t 1.75-2%	2-2.25%	2.25-2.5%		Value	Change
06/19/2019	0.0%	7.9%	0.0%	7.9%	92.1%	EURIBOR-OIS	5.40	
07/31/2019	0.0%	16.2%	0.7%	15.5%	83.8%	TED	35.36	
09/18/2019	0.0%	29.9%	3.1%	26.7%	70.1%			
10/30/2019	0.0%	36.7%	5.4%	30.8%	63.3%	Secured Ov	/ernight Fin. R	ate
12/11/2019	0.0%	50.9%	5 11.1%	38.2%	49.1%	SOFR	2.54	
01/29/2020	0.0%	56.1%	5 14.0%	39.3%	43.9%			
Commodities	Futures							
Energy		Fut	ures	% chg S	oft Commodities		Futures	% chg
WTI (per barrel)		6	61.81	-2.8% C	orn (per bushel)		3.6200	0.6%
Brent (per barr	el)	7	70.75	-2.0% Se	oybean (per bushel)	)	8.305	-1.1%
Heating Oil (pe	,	2.	0778		/heat (per bushel)		4.3325	1.9%
Gasoline (per g	0,	2.	0183		rude Palm Oil (MYF	R/MT)	1,919.0	-3.2%
Natural Gas (p	er MMBtu)	2.	5890	-1.2% R	ubber (JPY/KG)	·	188.6	0.0%

Source: Bloomberg, Reuters

**Base Metals** 

Copper (per mt)

Nickel (per mt)

(Note that rates are for reference only)

### **Economic Calendar**

% chg

-1.1%

-0.3%

**Precious Metals** 

Gold (per oz)

Silver (per oz)

Futures

1,272.0

14.540

% chg

-1.0%

-0.7%

Futures

6,167

12,124

Date Time		Event		Survey	Actual	Prior	Revised
05/02/2019 08:30	SK	Nikkei South Korea PMI Mfg	Apr		50.2	48.8	
05/02/2019 08:30	ID	Nikkei Indonesia PMI Mfg	Apr		50.4	51.2	
05/02/2019 12:03	ID	CPI YoY	Apr	2.67%	2.83%	2.48%	
05/02/2019 16:30	ΗK	GDP YoY	1Q A	1.90%	0.50%	1.30%	1.20%
05/02/2019 19:00	UK	Bank of England Bank Rate	May-02	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	
05/02/2019 20:30	US	Initial Jobless Claims	Apr-27	215k	230k	230k	
05/02/2019 22:00	US	Factory Orders	Mar	1.60%	1.90%	-0.50%	-0.30%
05/02/2019 22:00	US	Durable Goods Orders	Mar F		2.60%	2.70%	
05/03/2019 15:30	TH	Foreign Reserves	Apr-26			\$209.7b	
05/03/2019 16:30	ΗK	Retail Sales Value YoY	Mar	3.00%		-10.10%	
05/03/2019 20:30	US	Change in Nonfarm Payrolls	Apr	190k		196k	
05/03/2019 20:30	US	Unemployment Rate	Apr	3.80%		3.80%	
05/03/2019 20:30	US	Wholesale Inventories MoM	Mar P	0.20%		0.20%	
Source: Bloomberg							



OCBC Treasury Research				
Macro Research	Credit Research			
Selena Ling	Andrew Wong			
LingSSSelena@ocbc.com	WongVKAM@ocbc.com			
Emmanuel Ng	Ezien Hoo			
NgCYEmmanuel@ocbc.com	EzienHoo@ocbc.com			
Tommy Xie Dongming	Wong Hong Wei			
XieD@ocbc.com	WongHongWei@ocbc.com			
Terence Wu	Seow Zhi Qi			
TerenceWu@ocbc.com	ZhiQiSeow@ocbc.com			
Howie Lee				
HowieLee@ocbc.com				
Alan Lau				
AlanLau@ocbc.com				
AlanLau@ocbc.com				

This publication is solely for information purposes only and may not be published, circulated, reproduced or distributed in whole or in part to any other person without our prior written consent. This publication should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for the subscription, purchase or sale of the securities/instruments mentioned herein. Any forecast on the economy, stock market, bond market and economic trends of the markets provided is not necessarily indicative of the future or likely performance of the securities/instruments. Whilst the information contained herein has been compiled from sources believed to be reliable and we have taken all reasonable care to ensure that the information contained in this publication is not untrue or misleading at the time of publication, we cannot guarantee and we make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness, and you should not act on it without first independently verifying its contents. The securities/instruments mentioned in this publication may not be suitable for investment by all investors. Any opinion or estimate contained in this report is subject to change without notice. We have not given any consideration to and we have not made any investigation of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the recipient or any class of persons, and accordingly, no warranty whatsoever is given and no liability whatsoever is accepted for any loss arising whether directly or indirectly as a result of the recipient or any class of persons acting on such information or opinion or estimate. This publication may cover a wide range of topics and is not intended to be a comprehensive study or to provide any recommendation or advice on personal investing or financial planning. Accordingly, they should not be relied on or treated as a substitute for specific advice concerning individual situations. Please seek advice from a financial adviser regarding the suitability of any investment product taking into account your specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs before you make a commitment to purchase the investment product. OCBC Bank, its related companies, their respective directors and/or employees (collectively "Related Persons") may or might have in the future interests in the investment products or the issuers mentioned herein. Such interests include effecting transactions in such investment products, and providing broking, investment banking and other financial services to such issuers. OCBC Bank and its Related Persons may also be related to, and receive fees from, providers of such investment products.

This report is intended for your sole use and information. By accepting this report, you agree that you shall not share, communicate, distribute, deliver a copy of or otherwise disclose in any way all or any part of this report or any information contained herein (such report, part thereof and information, "Relevant Materials") to any person or entity (including, without limitation, any overseas office, affiliate, parent entity, subsidiary entity or related entity) (any such person or entity, a "Relevant Entity") in breach of any law, rule, regulation, guidance or similar. In particular, you agree not to share, communicate, distribute, deliver or otherwise disclose any Relevant Materials to any Relevant Entity that is subject to the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (2014/65/EU) ("MiFID") and the EU's Markets in Financial Instruments Regulation (600/2014) ("MiFIR") (together referred to as "MiFID II"), or any part thereof, as implemented in any jurisdiction. No member of the OCBC Group shall be liable or responsible for the compliance by you or any Relevant Entity with any law, rule, regulation, guidance or similar (including, without limitation, MiFID II, as implemented in any jurisdiction).

Co.Reg.no.:193200032W